

# j j j spf; F J j kpnkhop

, j j hyay; UeJ  
mdgd; mUfd;

“vd; vz z qfS f; Fg; grpaLf; fWJ – mi t  
vd; vOj ; J f; fi s Na cz thafNfi ; fWJ”

xU Fuy; , ggb Mj qf; f; fWJ >

“ehd; tp; fi sf; fi sgghwWtj w; F , i kfi sr; rwNw %Lf; Nwd>  
mj i d eb; fs; J ; } f; fk; vd; w; Hfs > ehd; J ; } q; f; f; nfhstj w; fhaf;  
fz ; fi s %Lf; Nwd; mj i d kuz k; vd; w; Hfs;”

, di wa cyf; y; kdj hg; khdk > kdj d > thofi f , i t  
xdWf; nfh; dW nj hl Hgww ep; yay; nrdW nfhz bUf; fWJ. j d; Di l a  
fi y > fyhrhuk > nkhop ghukgupak > gz ghL > Nghdwtwi w ntWk; tuyhwW  
E ; yahkl ; Lk; khww ep; dff; whd; , ej kdj d; , ej ep; yay; kwwtUi l a  
cz HT > fi y > fyhrhuk > nkhop ghukgupak > gz ghL > Nghdwtww; i d  
kj ; gg; hd; vdW vz ; Z tJ nghUj ; j gg; Li l aNj h vdnthU Nf; st; Ak;  
vOf; WJ. , Ue; Jk; vdJ mDgt; uj ; yay; , l kngww xU rkg; tj ; j r;  
RI b; f; fh; l ; Ntz batd; hf; Nwd;

fl ej rpy eh; l; fs; y; vkJ **TNGA** mi kgg; rd; guj ; j j f; shf , yqi f  
nts; ehl ; Lj ; J ; j uhyaj ; J f; F; r; nrdw; Ue; Nj hk; mq; F ehk; fz ; l rkg; t; q; fs >  
ehk; mEg; tj ; j mDgt; q; fs > vq; fi s , U khWgl ; l t; p; h; j ; j w; F; sshf; f; a; J .

, yqi f; r; q; f; sk > j k; p; Mq; f; yk; Nghd; w guj ; hd nkhop Ngr; gg; Lk;  
ehL. Nj r; ank; dw ; uj ; yay; , yqi fahl vd; w xNunahU Nj r; aj ; j ; kl ; Lk;  
, d; Wti u nfhz ; Lss ehL. , gN; gwgl ; l xUehl ; b; d; nts; ehl ; Lf; f; hu; a; hyak;  
Fw; gg; l ; eh; l ; Lf; F; s; mi kf; f; gg; Lk; NghJ Nk; Yk; Gj ; j ha; xU nkho; Nah  
my; yJ gynkho; Nah , i z f; f; gg; l Ntz ba fi ; l hak; Vwg; Lf; WJ ; mj htJ >  
, j j hyay; mi kAk; NghJ r; q; f; sk > j k; p; Mq; f; yk > vdg; t; w; l ; d; , j j hyp  
vd; w gd; nkhop mY tyf; khf khwwkng; Wf; WJ .

Mdhy; ehk; vkJ , yqi fj ; J ; j uhyaj ; j w; F; r; nrdw; Jk; thry; y;  
ew; ff; \$ba rUi l aww xUth vk; Kl d; r; q; f; s nkhop; y; kl ; Lk; Ngr; p; dh.  
mtUi d; ehk; j k; p; y; vkJ ci uah; l i yj ; nj hl qf; Ndhk; fhuz k > vkJ  
JHu; j ; l k; vk; Kl d; tej vtUf; Fk; r; q; f; s; j ; j ; y; vt; tj  
g; u; r; ak; kw; w; t; Hf; sha; , Ue; Nj hk; mth kl ; Lk; r; q; f; s; j ; j ; y; Ngr; p; NghJ ; j hd;  
Gu; e; j J mtUf; Fj ; j k; p; nkhop Gu; a; hJ vdW. rup , j j hyay; , ej fhup; a; hyak;  
mi kej ; Ugg; j hy; errak; , j j hyp; nkhop; y; rwNwDk; gu; l ; rak; , Uf; Fk >  
rkhs; j ; J t; p; yhk; vdW rwWj ; j ; Ugg; a; l d; , j j hyp nkhop; y; vkJ tui tAk;  
mj w; fh; d fhuz ; j ; j Ak; nj up; tj Nj hk; mJ mtUi l a GUt; j ; j  
Mrr; u; aj ; J f; Fk > tj dj ; j mtkhd; j ; j w; Fk; khww; a; j ; y; , Ue; J mknkho; Ak;  
r; w; j ; sTk; mtUf; Fg; Gu; a; ty; y vdWz HeNj hk; g; d; dh vk; kl ; k;  
, Uf; ff; \$ba , Wj ; p MAj ; j ; j g; gadg; l ; j ; Ndhk; mj htJ Mq; f; yj ; j ; y;

tiguj Nj hk; ehk; JHghffpa rhyfs; vdW vz :Z k; mstwF mknkhoAk;  
mtUfFg; Gupaty y!!

ehqfs; JHghffpa rhyfs; , yi y> rwW mj p\i ffhW  
vkJgfFKk; mbffwJ Nghy; mNj Nti say; mej mYtyfj j y;  
Nti yGupaf;\$ba , jjhyp ehl ; th j dJ thfdj j y; ehk; epdw  
thrY}l hfggNtrj j hH. gNtrj j th vkJ ep yai d cz Hej th Nghy>  
j dJ thfdj j j j j uj ; t p L vkJ mUfy;teJ> j dJ nkhohk;  
, jjhyay; vkfF Kj y; tz ffj i j g; gz NghL nj upt j j hH. mgNghJ j hd;  
Kl ; Kl ; g; gbj Ji tj j Uej %rrj d “ngU%rrhf” ekkj pahf  
nts p t p Ni hk; VNj h , Ul fFs; , UeJ ntsrrj ; fFs; teJ t p j J  
NghyUe;J J. mej ntsrr reNj hrj Nj hL mtUfFggj y; tz ffj i j  
ehKk; kupahi j NahLk> gz NghLk; nj upt j Nj hk; mj dg p d dH vkJ  
tUi fai dg; gwpa fhuz j j j , Nj kupahi j Al Dk; KfkyHTI Dk;  
t p d t p dH. , ej r; nray; ehk; teJ j wfh d fhuz j i j g;  
ghj pKbj ; t p j j d; j Ugg Al d; tiguj Nj hk; mj wfh th ehk; ewgJ g p dGw  
thry; vdWk; KdGwggFj j affhl b mqNf cqfs; ngai uggj ; t p L  
vdfhff; fhj j Uqfs; ehNd cqfi s teJ k z Lk; mi offNwd;  
vdWk z Lk; tz ffQ; nrhyyr; nrdwhH. , gNghJ Gupj J Kj y; fz j  
egH , i j j j hd; r p fs nkhohay; vkfFr; nrhyyaUffwH vdW.  
xJ f f t p j Xi l gGwk haf; fhL r p s f Fk; Kd thay; vdW  
Rl b f f h l j ggl j topahf cl gNtrj Nj hk;

fl ej VO tUl j j p dKddH , Nj , l j j wFr; nrdwNghJ vdJ  
fz f s y; gl j xUry fUj ; ffs; , dWk; khwwggl hkNyaUej i j a p L  
ntl fggj Lfnfhz Ni d;

### kdj k; NgrpJ

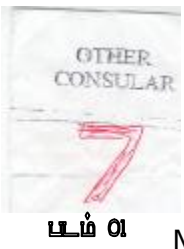
Fwggj j xUehl L nts p h l j j j uhyak; mJ mi kej p f Fk;  
ehl bd; r l j j p j f; fl Lgggl bwFs; cssfk; fl LggLtj j y y vdW  
Nfst p ggl bUffNwd; mj i d mdW nj s p thff; fhz f \$ baj hf , Uej J.

csNs ehk; nrdwJk; mqNf gj pTgGj j f j i j j; Nj bNdhk;  
mt; t p j Nj mgg b vJTk; , Uff f f h z t y i y. vdDk; mqF xUth  
epdwhH mth “ Va> nk h z t j ” vdwhH mi j j j t p mtUfF j Uggj;  
nrhyy mej nkhoh vkfFj nj upahNj! , jjhyp nkhohay; tiguj j j j;  
nj upt j Nj hk; mth \$wpaJ vkfFg; Gupahj i j g; NghyNt ehk; NgrpJk;  
mtUfFgGupaty y. vdNt> VwfdNt VNj h mYtYfF teJ Uej  
thbfj fahsuhd gf f j j mi way; , Uej xU j kpi u mth ngaHnrhyyp  
mi oj j Jk; mth teJ hH.

mtu p k; j kpy; ehk; ntsay; fz j , jjhyp egUl d;  
fi j f f Ntz Lk; vdW tiguj Nj hk; tiguj j Jk> tiguk; Nfl ; th  
j p f Fk f f hba Mqf y j j y; mtUfF VNj h nrhyy Ki dti j f; fz L  
mtUfF mt; t s Tj hd; Mqf y k; nj upAk; vdgj i dAk;  
mj i d f n f h z l j hd; mth gyUi l a gupj j Nghy; r l j u p aww Ki way;  
nrawgLgtH vdgJk; Gupj J. vdNt mej r q f l j i j j H f f ehNk  
nj s p th d Mqf y j j y; NgrNdhk; mgNghJ , dndhU t p l a Kk;

vkfFgGyggI J. mj htJ> nj spthd MqfFyk; mtUfFj;  
 Nji tayi ynadgJ. Vnddy; ehk; NgRk; Nj hui z ay; , UeJ vkfFj;  
 jdJ MqfFyj j j tI TKNkyhdj hf , Uggi j cz HeJ j dJ i fAfFs;  
 nghj j i tjj Uej VNj h xdi w vkfF eI b “ nghI i l ffdI ” vdW  
 kZ Lk; rpfFs j j y; VNj h Ngrj nj hl qfFdhH.

mtH eI bai j g; ngwWfnfhz L mJ vddntdW ghHj Nj hk;  
 mJ j hd; ekgHj Jz L khwhf gj pTgGj j fk; vJ Tk; mqfFyi y. vJ thapDk;  
 , yffj Jz i l f; nfhz Lj hd; ehkqF KdndLj J r; nryyKbAk;  
 vdTz HeJ nghWj j UeNj hk; mJ kl Lkyyhky; mtHj hd; “wrggdj j I”  
 vdgj i dAk; cz HeNj hk; mej ekgHj Jz i l ebfSk; ghHff  
 Ntz j hkh?



J ngddhy; vOj ggl I , yffj Jz L  
 , j i dgngWtj wF mqF , UggTUl d; nkhogNghuhl i k;  
 el j j Ntz ba fl i haf; fl gghL mi kej J vkfF.  
 , Nj Nti s , j j hyay; gwej xU , yqi fggui [ j dDi l a  
 VNj hNthH Nj i t fUj p , qF tej Uej hy; mej gsi s xU  
 Nky; mj pfhup ar; rej ggj wF , gNgwgl i rpwj pfhupSI d;  
 nkhopay; ghl ggup i ray; rj j ngwwhfNtz Lk; mgNgwgl i  
 #oej yai d fwi d gz Z kNghJ ...mggggh!

mJ rup! mYtyKbej Jk; vwgl LgNghFk; fl j hrj hNd> , j wfhf  
 xOqfi kffggI xU ekgHj Jz L Nj i tj hdh?

xU RNj rff meehl L nkhopai dj Jk; nj uej UffNtz Lnkwhy;  
 , ej pa kffs; mi dtUk; KggJ fFk; Nkwgl i nkhop tpgdHfshftyyth  
 , UgghHfs;

mur fUkqfi s NtwW ehl Lnkhoay; mi kggj wF  
 xUnkhongaHgghsi u i tjj UggJ Fwggj j j ffJ. mtH nkhongaHggsh  
 vdgj i d VwWfnfhstj wF xUry fytrrhWj Nyh mDgtggj j pNkh  
 errak; Nj i tggLkyyth> mJ mtUi l a mwTj j wi dAk; nkhongaHggay;  
 css mDgtj j j Ak; RI bffhl Lkyyth? mgNgwgl i xUti uf;\$I  
 nrhej nkhopay; i tjj Uff tUkgtyi yNghYk; , yqi faurp; NghfFf;  
 fhz ggl I J mqNf.



gNghJ , qNf ebfS; ghHffgNghtJ  
 , j j yay; mi keJss , yqi f ntsehl Lj;  
 Jjj uhya mwKfggyi f> , J NghdW cyfd; gy  
 ghfQfsYk; css , yqi f ntsehl Lj;  
 Jjj uhyaqfsPd; ej ynaggbNah ahuwpt hH?

J JuggHi tay; mi kej UffwJ , j i d ehd; fl ej  
 VOtUl khf fz fhz ffdNwd; , j y; Vwgl Lss j twi wr; rHj Uj j Nth  
 myyJ mj y; Vwgl Lss Nrj j j kbi kffNth mej mYtyfg;  
 nghWgghshfs; Kdtuhi k tUj j j j wFupaJ. “j tWfs;  
 RI bffhl i ggl Ntz Lk; mgNghJ j hd; mJ rHj Uj j ggLk;” vdDk;

, gNghJ RI bffhl ; ggLk; , ej mOfFj; Ji l ffggl Ntz ;LkdgJ vkj th.

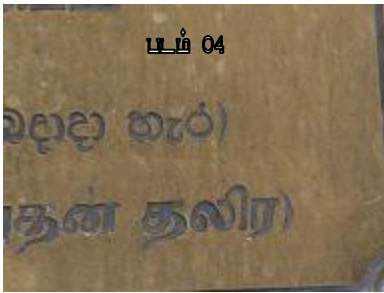
mbfffb J}J tH khwwggLtJ Nghy; mqf , Uffff\$ba j tWfSk> Fi wfSk; rpkqfSk; errak; rli kffgggl f;\$l hj h? , qf vdd j tW , UfffWJ khwWtj wF> , qf vdd rj j T , UfffWJ rHj j j j tj wF



vdW vz z Ntz ;hk; mj pfk; , Uggj y; rwi j Na RI bffhl ; tPkGfNwd; vj j i d j l i t j j j k; ghHj j hYk; xUE}y; , d;Dk; mj pfk gpi o , Ufffj j hd; nraAk; vdpDk; ntsggi l ahfj nj uAk; ngUk gpi ofi sahtJ rwWj j j j yhkj hNd. , i t t i uty;

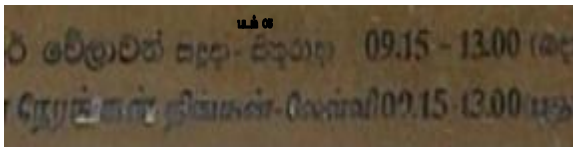
படம் 03 thrfFk; thrfHFsk; j kJ ceJj i yf; fhl ; Ntz ;Lk; vdW Nfl ;Lfnfhs;fpdNwd;

vddp j j y; , j j hyp kffs; xUryH j kp; nkhop fwWr; nrdwdH mthfsy; vtNuDk; , ggyi fai d vgNghj htJ ghHff NeHej hy> mthfs; RI bffhl b mtkhk; , yqi ffF teJ t i f;\$l hj yyth? , d;DnkhU , j j hypH t bkh Kdptuha; teJ j kpr; rHj j j j j j j , yqi ffF mwKfQnratpff Ntz ;hk; vdW fUJ fNwd;



Nkw; fhl ; ggl ; mwKf ggyi fapd; ngUggf ffggl ; mz i kj Nj hwwj j pd; xU

gFj pi ag; gl k03 fhl ;LfwJ , qf “ rdehaf Nrhyr FGaurp; J}j uhyak” vdW trdj j pd; “Nrhyr FGaurp; J}j ” vdW gf;fk; vkJ fz fSf;FgGyggLfWJ nrhwgi sfi sr; RI bffhl ;Ltj pYk; ghHff nghUl gpi s mtrpkhfgglLfWJ. , qf “FGaurp;” vdW thHj i j Nrj j j pd; fhuz khfNth myyJ mi kffgggl ; mrrpd; fhuz khfNth , ggb mi kej j ffwJ , j wF khwhf , ej thHj i j “ Fbaurp;” vdW rupahd Ki way; mi kej j fff Ntz ;Lk;



gl k; ehdfy; “Gj d; j t p” vdW thHj i j apd; fUj j j tWj yhf “Gj d; j y p” vdW , l kngwWssJ vdgJ Fwgggl j j f f J. , j i dg; gl k04

nj spthff;fhl ;LfwJ .

mLj j qf fhl ; ggl ;Lss gl k; 05y; “Neuqfs; j p f s;- ntssp 09.15- 13.00” vdW mi ka Ntz ba gFj p j tWj yhf “ Neuqfd; j pfd; nystp” vdW thHj i j fF thHj i j j tWfSl d; mi kej SsJ .

NkYk; nj spthfr; nrhyyg; Nghdhy> “, yqi f rdehaf Nrhyr f; Fbaurp; J}j ufk; nfhdRayH Neuqfs; j p f s;- ntssp 09.15- 13.00 (Gj d; j t p) vdW gj pdhdwv;Fl gl ; thHj i j f Ss; f i j j j l l KOi kahr;

Nrj ki l eJk; l kgJ tj j j wF Nky; vOj Jj; j twp d,fhuz khf nghUl rpi j Tk; nkhorrpi j Tk; mi l eJ pUffwJ.

, j y; Mrrupaj j wFupa tpi lak; vddnt dwhy> j kp; j tHej kwj wa nkhofsy; vej tj r; Nrj Kk; , l kngwhi kNa., ji dggl k; 06 fhl Lf wJ.

, j y; ahi uAk; FwwQrhl Lk; vz z k; vdf fyi y khwhf , j y; Vwgl Lss j tW tpi uty> , yi y , yi y kpf tpi uty; j pUj j ggl Ntz Lk; mJNt vkJ mi kggdJk; vdJ j dggl > , yqi f fFbkfd; vdw u j j ay; vOeJ ss mthTkhFk;



j pUj j k; vggb , Uff

Ntz Lk?

, ej f; Fwwrhl Lg; gyi ffFg; gffj j y; , dndhU gyi f mYtyfgguptd; ghi ji affhl i tj wFg; Nghl ggl bUej J mi j gNghy , Uej hy; kfprrrFk; ghuhl LfFk; cupJ. mj i dggl k; 07 nj spTgLj Jk; mJNt , yqi f muRfFg; ngUi kAk; , yqi f kffSfF ntsphl i th kj j ay; xU nfsutj i j Ak; Vwglj j f;\$baJ.

, j wFk; Nri tnadW ngah



ප්‍රස්ථ 07

, Jti ufFk; ntsggghl i tfF , ggb , UeJk; cl nrdw NghJ , dDk; mj rrrrfs; fhz ggl i d. mJ vddnt dly> kdj Hfs; gbfsy; ei l gay;ti j Ak> khbggbfsy; VWti j Ak; ghHj j pUggHfs; ehDk; mggbj j hd; ghHj j pUffNwd; , yqi f Jj uhyaj j ykl Lk; Vuhsk; NfhgGfs; (i gy) ml qfpa Mapffz f fhd gj j pffl Lfs; gbf fl by; el ggi j Ak;

el f fKbahky; tNahj pk; mi l eJ rpi j eJ fl ggi j Ak; ghHj Nj d; mtwi w Nkwfhl baJ Nghy; gl k; Nghl Lf fhl i ehd; tUkgt yi y. mJ vdi dNa ehd; mtkj ggJ Nghy; Nftykhf , Uej J. , i tNghdw mi dj Jk; tpi uty; khwwgl L eyynj hU fhuahyakhf mi kffgggl Ntz LfNwd;

mqF xU tpskgug; gyi f xdW , Uffffz Nl d; mj y; rpf sj j y; tpskguk; Nghl ggl bUej J> Mqf yj j y; tpskguk; Nghl ggl bUej J> , j j hyaYk; tpskguk; Nghl ggl bUej J Mdh; j kpy; xUrddQrW vOj Jf;\$l mqF , Ufft yi y. , j j hyp mYtyfqfsy; vj j i dNah tpskguk; j kpy; fhz ggLf wJ “Fi t] Juhty” “nfhKi day” NtW gy mYtyfqfsy> Nti yj j sqfsy; ehKk; vkJ mi kggD}l hf gy nkhongalggg d mi kj Jf; nfhLj j pUffNwhk; , ggbaUff , yqi fj; Jj uhyaj j y; kl Lk; j kpy; vt; tj j ftYk; , yyhj i j aL taggi l eNj d; , j y; nkhogghFghl bwNfh myyJ

j Hf:fj j wNfh , l kyi y khwhf kdij hgkhdj j wFk; nj hl Hghl Yf;Fej hd;  
 , l Kz L. j kpnkhop kl Lk; nj uej thfs; cqfSila jfti y vggb  
mwpeJ nfhs;thHfs?

vdJ ehl Lf; fhupahyaj j y; Nti yghHf;Fk; NtwWehl l tup k;  
j Fej Ki way; jfti yAk> kupahi ji aAk; ngwWfnfhz l ehk;  
vkJehl l tup k; mj wFKwwpYk; khWgl l ej yi a mDgtij j J VdnddW  
vdf;Fg; Gupaty y.

, i j tp , dDkU Kffpa tpi laji j AQ; Rl bffhl l Ntz ba  
eHggejj j y; mKffggLfNwd; mJ vddntdwhy> xdW , jj hyay;  
mi keJss , yqi f ntsphl Lj; Jj uhyak; “Nwhk” efuy; , UffwJ.  
 , qF mYtyfi sgghHggj wnf dW gy E}wWffz fhd fpk J}uj j y;  
 , UeJ , uT gfyhf thfdg; guahz j i j Nah myyJ Gi fauj g;  
guahz j i j Nah Nkwfnhz l tUgti ug; gy kz j j phyqfshff;  
fhf;fi tggJk> fhi y xgGtffggll Mtz j i j j j Uggp vLggj wF  
khi yti u Neuq; nfhLggJk; tuNtwff;\$ba tpi lakhfj nj upaty y.  
mj pYk; VwfdNt “nghwpl; kplj upahy” mqf;fuf;fggl l  
gj j uj j j wFf;\$l , Nj ej yj hd;

, uz l htJ vddntdwhy> NtwW khtl l j j y; , UeJ gyUi la  
guy ej phf tUgtH j dJ fhupaj j wF MFk; nryi tgNghy; gykl qfi dg;  
ngwWfnfhstJ nj ueJk; mgNgwgl l ti u mqf;fuggJ  
tUj j j j wFupaNj . kffs; j kJ Nti yggOtpd;fhuz khf myyJ  
gz rrf;fy; fhuz khf myyJ FLkgj nj hyi y fhuz khf , ggb  
NtWNaNj hnthU gurri d fhuz khf gz j j j , offj; jahuhfyhk;  
Mdh; , Nj NghdW gz k; nrYjj Kbahj thfSk; , UgghfNs! vdgi j  
kwffNtz l hk; , j wFk; toai kj Jj j u Ki dfNwd;

khj j j wF xUKi wNah> Kbahtl l hy; , uz Lkhj j j wF  
xUKi wNah xU guy ej i a xtntu khtl l j j wFk; Jj uhyaj j hy;  
mDggp kffsp; gz rrf;fi yAk; Nti yggOf;fi sAk; Fi wffKi dehy;  
vdd? , j pYk; , j J} thfs; yT ehl fsy; teJ Nghdhy; msgngua  
Nri tahfffUj KbAk; myyJ , j wF , dDnkhU rweJ top UffwJ>  
ehk; Jj ufj j wFr; nrdwNghJ , ej topwpg; NgrNdhk; mj htJ> vkJ  
mi kgGgNghy; vyyhkhtl l qfsYk; VNj hntU mi kgi gj Nj Henj Lj J  
mtHfi sgguj ej pshf khwwptl l hy> Jj uhyak; ngwWfnfhSsk;  
nryi tj j tu Ntw vej nthU nryTk; kffSfF Vwgl  
thagGf;Fi weJ tlk;



ehk; j kphfSfFk; Ntw ntsehl LkffSfFk;  
gyti fay; Nri tfi s toqfpt Ufnwhk; mj pYk;  
 , jj hyap; mi kgGffSl d; , i z eJ , ej  
Nri tfi s ehl j j pt Ufnwhk; cj huz khf , jj hyay;  
thogthfs; gyNtwgl l gurri d fSf;FsshfdwdH  
mtthwhd gurri d fi s “CGIL”cl d; , i eJ  
“Fi t] J}uh¥l hfTk”> Ntw mYtyfqf@l hfTk;  
Vwglk; rUkqfi sf; Fi wj J tUf;pdNwhk; , ej  
Nri tfi s kffsp; eydfUj Ak; ekJ



el eJ nfhss Ntz Lk; vdgj i d guḡ rḡfhkyh , yqi f muR Nti yf;F  
mkHj ;J fḡJ .

mwfhf Nti yghHf;Fk; vyyhi uAk; Fwggḡ tḡi y Mdhy; j twhaf;  
FwggḡLk; mstḡF xUeguhḡDk; Vd; mkHj j ggLfḡdwdH?

kffs; cj tḡ NfL L tutḡi y cupi kNfL L tUfḡdwdH> kffs;  
vgNghJk; mj ḡfhufSf;F kupahi j nfhLj ;Jfnfhz Ljhd; , UffḡdwdH.  
Mdhy; mj ḡhuj ;j j ; j twhag; gadgLj ;JNthH j kJ j twḡd; fhuz j j hy;  
kffs; j kf;F kupahi j j utḡi y vdW fUj ḡfnfh;fḡdwdH. kupahi j fUj ḡ  
Nti ynrafḡtHfs; FUFFshdhy; , d;Dk; mj ḡk; kupahi j ḡi l f;Fk;  
mYtyfj j j y; Nti yghHggḡtH j dJ Nti yi a xOqfha; nraj hNy  
mj wFj j Fej kupahi j ḡi l j ;J tLk;

vkf;FsNs Mapk; mOf;Ffi s i t j ;Jfnfhz L kwwtḡd; cl kgḡy;  
J}rḡ l ; KayfḡNwhk; , gNgwgl ; Fi wfi srRI bḡfh l bḡdhYk; , i t  
mi dj ;Jk; j Hf;fKbahj xUngUk; tḡi l akyyNt! , i t mi dj ;Jk;  
j Hf;fggl Ntz Lk; Fi wej nrytNy eḡi wej gyi d kffs; ngwcqfs;  
Nri tai ka **TNGA** kffs; Nri tggFj ḡḡd; rhHḡYk> tḡkHrdggFj ḡ  
rhHḡYk; Ntz LfḡNwhk; , J j kḡ; kwWk; , j j hyḡ Mqf;ḡy; Nghdḡ  
nkhḡsḡy; vOj ggl LssJ vdgj i d fḡftdj j ḡ; nfhsf.

“TNGA”vdw mi kggḡD}l hf ehk; vkJ kffSf;fhfTk;  
ntsḡhl LkffSf;fhfTk; Fwggḡh , yqi falHfSf;fhf , j j hyḡnkhḡ  
rḡtHfSf;fhf j kḡf;ḡy;ḡ ḡuj k> fz dḡ Nghz w fytḡḡi dAk;  
nkhḡḡḡḡḡḡ Mtz qfs; nj hl Hghd rḡf;ḡy;fs> tḡrh nj hl Hghd  
rḡf;ḡy;fs> Nti y nj hl Hghd rḡf;ḡy;fs; Nghdwtwi wAk;  
, j j hyḡmi kgGf;fS l Dk; , j j hyḡ kffS l Dk; , i z eJ  
toqf;ḡtUfḡNwhk; vdgJ Fwggḡ j j f;fJ.

, Wj ḡahf ehk; NfL LfnfhstJ> , j j ḡj j qfs; nj hl Hghf muR  
rhHG i l a j j z f;fs mj ḡfhuf;fs; tḡi utḡy; , j j tWfi s j ḡj j ḡi kff  
cj tNtz LfḡNwhk; j hkj khFk; gl rj j y> kffs; nj hl HGrrhj d  
mi kgGf;fs> kwWk; j kḡr; Nri t mi kgGf;fs; Ngdwd , twi w  
nk dNkYk; ceJ j y; nfhLj ;J tḡi utḡLj j Ntz Lk; vdWk;  
NfL Lfnfh;fḡNwhk; , eḡg; ḡf;ḡqfs; Fi wej gl rk; Ntz l ggLk;  
mi dj ;J mi kgGfSf;Fk; mDggggLk; vdgj i d fḡftdj j ḡ; nfhsf.

### TNGA

kffs; Nri tkwWk;  
tḡskguggFj ḡf;fhf  
mdgd; mUfd;  
2006